

```

[ >
[ > F := proc(n)
[ >   F(n-1) + F(n-2)
[ > end;
[
[                                     F := proc(n) F(n-1) + F(n-2) end proc
[ > F(2);
[ Error, (in F) too many levels of recursion
[
[ > F(0) := 0; # Define the terminating conditions for the recursion
[                                     F(0) := 0
[ > F(1) := 1;
[                                     F(1) := 1
[ >
[ > F(2); # recompute F(2)
[                                     1
[ >
[ > op( 4, eval(F) ); # Show the remember table
[                                     table([0 = 0, 1 = 1])
[ >
[ > F(4);
[                                     3
[ > F(8);
[                                     21
[ > F(16);
[                                     987
[ > F(32);
[ Warning, computation interrupted
[ >
[ > trace( F );
[                                     F
[ > F(5); # Show a trace of the computation of F(5)
[ {--> enter F, args = 5
[ {--> enter F, args = 4
[ {--> enter F, args = 3
[ {--> enter F, args = 2
[ value remembered (in F): F(1) -> 1
[ value remembered (in F): F(0) -> 0
[                                     1
[ <-- exit F (now in F) = 1}
[ value remembered (in F): F(1) -> 1
[                                     2
[ <-- exit F (now in F) = 2}
[ {--> enter F, args = 2
[ value remembered (in F): F(1) -> 1

```

```

value remembered (in F): F(0) -> 0
1
<-- exit F (now in F) = 1}
3
<-- exit F (now in F) = 3}
{--> enter F, args = 3
{--> enter F, args = 2
value remembered (in F): F(1) -> 1
value remembered (in F): F(0) -> 0
1
<-- exit F (now in F) = 1}
value remembered (in F): F(1) -> 1
2
<-- exit F (now in F) = 2}
5
<-- exit F (now at top level) = 5}
5
[ >
[ > untrace( F );
F
[ >
[ > F := proc(n)
[ > option remember;
[ > F(n-1) + F(n-2)
[ > end;
[ >
[ > F(0) := 0; F(1) := 1;
F := proc(n) option remember; F(n-1) + F(n-2) end proc
F(0) := 0
F(1) := 1
[ >
[ > F(32); # recompute F(32)
2178309
[ > op( 4, eval(F) );
table([0 = 0, 1 = 1, 2 = 1, 3 = 2, 4 = 3, 5 = 5, 6 = 8, 7 = 13, 8 = 21, 9 = 34, 10 = 55, 11 = 89,
12 = 144, 13 = 233, 14 = 377, 15 = 610, 16 = 987, 17 = 1597, 18 = 2584, 19 = 4181, 20 = 6765,
21 = 10946, 22 = 17711, 23 = 28657, 24 = 46368, 25 = 75025, 26 = 121393, 27 = 196418,
28 = 317811, 29 = 514229, 30 = 832040, 31 = 1346269,
32 = 2178309
])
[ >
[ > trace( F );
F

```

```
> F(32); # show a trace of the computation of F(32)
```

```
{--> enter F, args = 32  
{--> enter F, args = 31  
{--> enter F, args = 30  
{--> enter F, args = 29  
{--> enter F, args = 28  
{--> enter F, args = 27  
{--> enter F, args = 26  
{--> enter F, args = 25  
{--> enter F, args = 24  
{--> enter F, args = 23  
{--> enter F, args = 22  
{--> enter F, args = 21  
{--> enter F, args = 20  
{--> enter F, args = 19  
{--> enter F, args = 18  
{--> enter F, args = 17  
{--> enter F, args = 16  
{--> enter F, args = 15  
{--> enter F, args = 14  
{--> enter F, args = 13  
{--> enter F, args = 12  
{--> enter F, args = 11  
{--> enter F, args = 10  
{--> enter F, args = 9  
{--> enter F, args = 8  
{--> enter F, args = 7  
{--> enter F, args = 6  
{--> enter F, args = 5  
{--> enter F, args = 4  
{--> enter F, args = 3  
{--> enter F, args = 2
```

```
value remembered (in F): F(1) -> 1  
value remembered (in F): F(0) -> 0
```

1

```
<-- exit F (now in F) = 1}  
value remembered (in F): F(1) -> 1
```

2

```
<-- exit F (now in F) = 2}  
value remembered (in F): F(2) -> 1
```

3

```
<-- exit F (now in F) = 3}  
value remembered (in F): F(3) -> 2
```

5

```
<-- exit F (now in F) = 5}  
value remembered (in F): F(4) -> 3
```

8

```
<-- exit F (now in F) = 8}  
value remembered (in F): F(5) -> 5
```

13

```
<-- exit F (now in F) = 13}  
value remembered (in F): F(6) -> 8
```

21

```
<-- exit F (now in F) = 21}
```

```
value remembered (in F): F(7) -> 13
34
<-- exit F (now in F) = 34}
value remembered (in F): F(8) -> 21
55
<-- exit F (now in F) = 55}
value remembered (in F): F(9) -> 34
89
<-- exit F (now in F) = 89}
value remembered (in F): F(10) -> 55
144
<-- exit F (now in F) = 144}
value remembered (in F): F(11) -> 89
233
<-- exit F (now in F) = 233}
value remembered (in F): F(12) -> 144
377
<-- exit F (now in F) = 377}
value remembered (in F): F(13) -> 233
610
<-- exit F (now in F) = 610}
value remembered (in F): F(14) -> 377
987
<-- exit F (now in F) = 987}
value remembered (in F): F(15) -> 610
1597
<-- exit F (now in F) = 1597}
value remembered (in F): F(16) -> 987
2584
<-- exit F (now in F) = 2584}
value remembered (in F): F(17) -> 1597
4181
<-- exit F (now in F) = 4181}
value remembered (in F): F(18) -> 2584
6765
<-- exit F (now in F) = 6765}
value remembered (in F): F(19) -> 4181
10946
<-- exit F (now in F) = 10946}
value remembered (in F): F(20) -> 6765
17711
<-- exit F (now in F) = 17711}
value remembered (in F): F(21) -> 10946
28657
<-- exit F (now in F) = 28657}
value remembered (in F): F(22) -> 17711
46368
<-- exit F (now in F) = 46368}
value remembered (in F): F(23) -> 28657
```

75025

```
<-- exit F (now in F) = 75025}
value remembered (in F): F(24) -> 46368
```

121393

```
<-- exit F (now in F) = 121393}
value remembered (in F): F(25) -> 75025
```

196418

```
<-- exit F (now in F) = 196418}
value remembered (in F): F(26) -> 121393
```

317811

```
<-- exit F (now in F) = 317811}
value remembered (in F): F(27) -> 196418
```

514229

```
<-- exit F (now in F) = 514229}
value remembered (in F): F(28) -> 317811
```

832040

```
<-- exit F (now in F) = 832040}
value remembered (in F): F(29) -> 514229
```

1346269

```
<-- exit F (now in F) = 1346269}
value remembered (in F): F(30) -> 832040
```

2178309

```
<-- exit F (now at top level) = 2178309}
```

2178309

[>