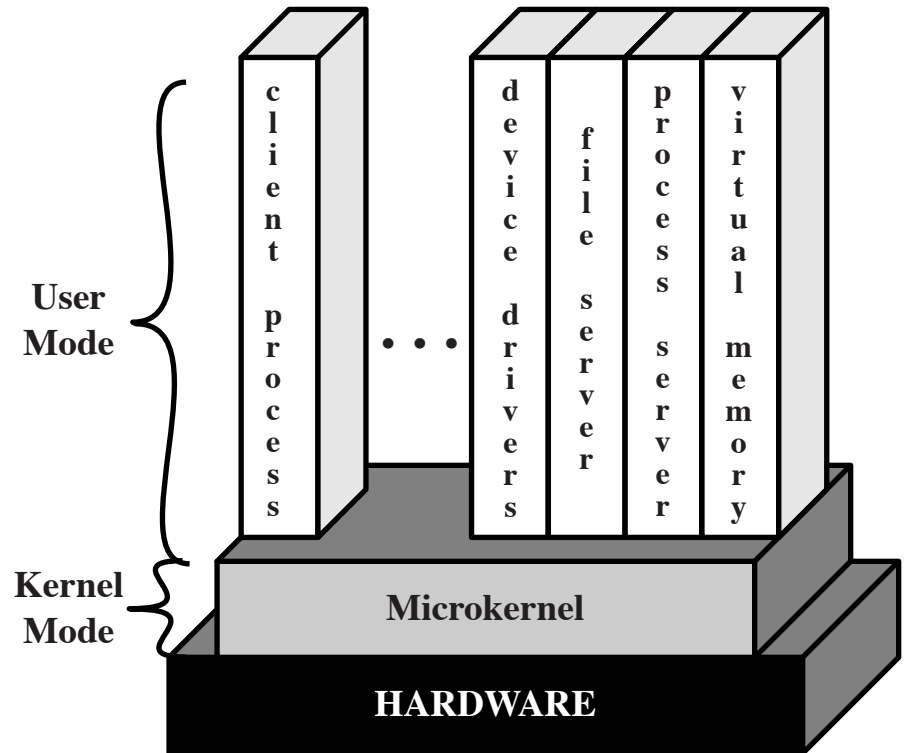


(a) Layered kernel



(b) Microkernel

Figure 4.10 Kernel Architecture