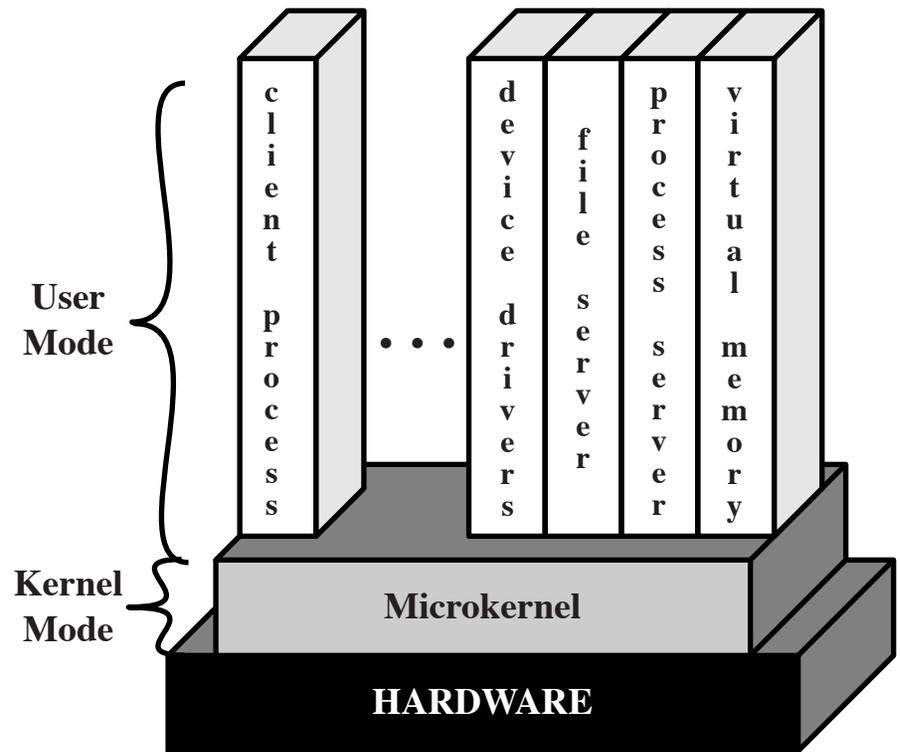


(a) Layered kernel



(b) Microkernel

**Figure 4.10 Kernel Architecture**